

History
International Advanced Subsidiary
PAPER 1: Depth Study with Interpretations
Option 1C: Germany, 1918–45

Total Marks

Tuesday 9 May 2023 – Afternoon

Time: 2 hours

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Nil

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer TWO questions.

Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 50.

The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Answer TWO questions from the following.

You must start your answer to your first question on page 6.

You must start your answer to your second question on page 33.

EITHER

- 1 Historians differ in their judgements about the Weimar Republic in the years 1923–29.**

‘In the years 1923–29, it was the work of Gustav Stresemann that had the most positive impact on the Weimar Republic.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

OR

- 2 Historians differ in their judgements about the development of the Nazi Party in the years 1923–28.**

‘In the years 1923–28, the most significant event in the development of the Nazi Party was the Bamberg Conference (1926)’.

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)

OR

- 3 Historians differ in their judgements about the nature of Nazi government in the years 1934–39.**

‘In the years 1934–39, Hitler’s government was well-managed.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)

OR

- 4 Historians have different explanations for the defeat of Germany in the Second World War.**

‘The main reason for the defeat of Germany in the Second World War was the superiority of Allied resources.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Answer lines continue on the next 26 pages.

First question continued.

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Question 2 ☐

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Answer lines continue on the next 26 pages.

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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS
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